

















# Anthony Chabot Wildflowers

A photographic guide to showy wildflowers of Anthony Chabot Regional Park

Sorted by Flower Color

Photographs by Wilde Legard Botanist, East Bay Regional Park District Revision: February 23, 2007



More than 2,000 species of native and naturalized plants grow wild in the San Francisco Bay Area. Most are very difficult to identify without the help of good illustrations. This is designed to be a simple, color photo guide to help you identify some of these plants.

The selection of showy wildflowers displayed in this guide is by no means complete. The intent is to expand the quality and quantity of photos over time. The revision date is shown on the cover and on the header of each photo page. A comprehensive plant list for this area (including the many species not found in this publication) can be downloaded at the East Bay Regional Park District's wild plant download page at: http://www.ebparks.org.

This guide is published electronically in Adobe Acrobat® format to accommodate these planned updates. You have permission to freely download and distribute, and print this pdf for individual use. You are not allowed to sell the electronic or printed versions.

In this version of the guide, only showy wildflowers are included. These wildflowers are sorted first by flower color, then by plant family (similar flower types), and finally by scientific name within each family. Under each photograph are four lines of information, based on the current standard wild plant reference for California: *The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California*, 1993.

Common Name These non-standard names are based on *Jepson* and other local references.

Scientific Name
Scientific names revised since 1993 are NOT included in this edition.
Origin & Longevity
Native or Introduced. Annual, Biennial, Perennial, or a combination.

Family Name The common plant family name according to *Jepson*.

For readers that prefer a more comprehensive guide, sorted by scientific name, please download the "wild plants" version of this guide.

Readers are encouraged to email any suggestions or corrections to wlegard@ebparks.org.

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Nievitas Popcorn Flower Plagiobothrys nothofulvus Native Annual Borage Family



California Buckeye Aesculus californica Native Perennial Buckeye Family



Common Yard Knotweed Polygonum arenastrum Introduced Annual Buckwheat Family



Western Virgin's Bower Clematis ligusticifolia Native Perennial Buttercup Family



Poison Hemlock

Conium maculatum

Introduced Biennial

Carrot Family



Cow Parsnip

Heracleum lanatum

Native Perennial

Carrot Family



Pacific Water Parsley Oenanthe sarmentosa Native Perennial Carrot Family



Shepherd's Needle Scandix pecten-veneris Introduced Annual Carrot Family



Hillside Gooseberry

Ribes californicum var. californicum

Native Perennial

Gooseberry Family



Canyon Gooseberry Ribes menziesii Native Perennial Gooseberry Family



Common / California Manroot *Marah fabaceus* Native Perennial Gourd Family



Oregon / Coast Manroot Marah oreganus Native Perennial Gourd Family



Blue Elderberry
Sambucus mexicana
Native Perennial
Honeysuckle Family



White Fairy Lantern
Calochortus albus
Native Perennial
Lily Family



Oakland Star Tulip Calochortus umbellatus Native Perennial Lily Family



White Butterfly Mariposa Lily

Calochortus venustus

Native Perennial

Lily Family



Common Soap Plant
Chlorogalum pomeridianum var. pomeridianum
Native Perennial
Lily Family



Fragrant White Fritillary
Fritillaria liliacea
Native Perennial
Lily Family



Common Muilla Muilla maritima Native Perennial Lily Family



Starry False Solomon's Seal Smilacina stellata Native Perennial Lily Family



Common Star Lily Zigadenus fremontii Native Perennial Lily Family



Hidden-flower Cheeseweed Malva parviflora Introduced Annual Mallow Family



Common Horehound Marrubium vulgare Introduced Perennial Mint Family



Black Sage Salvia mellifera Native Perennial Mint Family



Shortstem Morning Glory
Calystegia subacaulis ssp. subacaulis
Native Perennial
Morning-Glory Family



Field Bindweed Convolvulus arvensis Introduced Perennial Morning-Glory Family



Milkmaids

Cardamine californica

Native Perennial

Mustard Family



White Water Cress

\*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum

Native Perennial

Mustard Family



Hairy Fringepod

Thysanocarpus curvipes

Native Annual

Mustard Family



Blue Gum

Eucalyptus globulus
Introduced Perennial
Myrtle Family



Small-flower Nightshade Solanum americanum Native Annual-Perennial Nightshade Family



Thimble Clover Trifolium microdon Native Annual Pea Family



White Clover Trifolium repens Introduced Perennial Pea Family



Subterranean Clover Trifolium subterraneum Introduced Annual Pea Family



Pinklobe Linanthus Linanthus androsaceus Native Annual Phlox Family



Mouse-ear Chickweed Cerastium glomeratum Introduced Annual Pink Family



Windmill Pink Silene gallica Introduced Annual Pink Family



Stickwort

Spergula arvensis ssp. arvensis

Introduced Annual

Pink Family



Common Chickweed Stellaria media Introduced Annual Pink Family



California Dwarf Plantain Plantago erecta Native Annual Plantain Family



English Plantain Plantago lanceolata Introduced Annual Plantain Family



Cream Cups
Platystemon californicus
Native Annual
Poppy Family



Common Miner's Lettuce

Claytonia perfoliata ssp. perfoliata

Native Annual

Purslane Family



Woodland Strawberry
Fragaria vesca
Native Perennial
Rose Family



Creambush / Ocean Spray

Holodiscus discolor

Native Perennial

Rose Family



Oso Berry

Oemleria cerasiformis

Native Perennial

Rose Family



Pacific Ninebark

Physocarpus capitatus

Native Perennial

Rose Family



Himalayan Blackberry
Rubus discolor
Introduced Perennial
Rose Family



Native California Blackberry
Rubus ursinus
Native Perennial
Rose Family



Small-flower Alumroot Heuchera micrantha Native Perennial Saxifrage Family



Woodland Star Lithophragma affine Native Perennial Saxifrage Family



California Saxifrage Saxifraga californica Native Perennial Saxifrage Family



Valley Tassels Castilleja attenuata Native Annual Snapdragon Family



Yarrow Achillea millefolium Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Mayweed Anthemis cotula Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Douglas/Salt Marsh Baccharis Baccharis douglasii Native Perennial Sunflower Family



South American Horseweed Conyza bonariensis Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



California Everlasting Gnaphalium californicum Native Biennial Sunflower Family



Hayfield Tarweed

Hemizonia congesta ssp. luzulaefolia

Native Perennial

Sunflower Family



California White Chicory Rafinesquia californica Native Annual Sunflower Family



Wild Teasel
Dipsacus sativus
Introduced Biennial
Teasel Family



Variable-leaf Nemophila Nemophila heterophylla Native Annual Waterleaf Family



Wild Heliotrope Phacelia

Phacelia distans

Native Annual

Waterleaf Family



Rock Phacelia

Phacelia imbricata ssp. imbricata

Native Perennial

Waterleaf Family



Common Fiddleneck

Amsinckia menziesii var. intermedia

Native Annual

Borage Family



California Buttercup Ranunculus californicus Native Perennial Buttercup Family



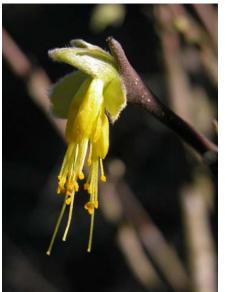
Prickleseed Buttercup Ranunculus muricatus Introduced Annual Buttercup Family



Sweet Fennel Foeniculum vulgare Introduced Perennial Carrot Family



Pacific Woodland Sanicle
Sanicula crassicaulis
Native Perennial
Carrot Family



Western Leatherwood Dirca occidentalis Native Perennial Daphne Family



Golden Eggs Suncup Camissonia ovata Native Perennial Evening Primrose Family



Yellow Hottentot Fig Carpobrotus edulis Introduced Perennial Fig-Marigold Family



Yellow Mariposa Lily Calochortus luteus Native Perennial Lily Family



Erect-pod Winter Cress Barbarea orthoceras Native Perennial Mustard Family



Mustard Family



Yellow Field Mustard Brassica rapa Introduced Annual Mustard Family



Creeping Wood Sorrel Oxalis corniculata Introduced Perennial Oxalis Family



Bermuda Buttercup Oxalis pes-caprae Introduced Perennial Oxalis Family



Scotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Introduced Perennial Pea Family



French Broom Genista monspessulana Introduced Perennial Pea Family



Bird's-foot Deerweed Lotus corniculatus Introduced Perennial Pea Family



Deerweed

Lotus scoparius var. scoparius

Native Perennial

Pea Family



California Lotus Lotus wrangelianus Native Annual Pea Family



Yellow Bush Lupine Lupinus arboreus Native Perennial Pea Family



Gully Lupine

Lupinus microcarpus var. densiflorus

Native Annual

Pea Family



California Bur Clover Medicago polymorpha Introduced Annual Pea Family



Sour Clover
Melilotus indica
Introduced Annual-Biennial
Pea Family



Shamrock Clover Trifolium dubium Introduced Annual Pea Family



Birch-leaf Mt. Mahogany Cercocarpus betuloides var. betuloides Native Perennial Rose Family



Seaside / Coastal Paintbrush Castilleja wightii Native Perennial Snapdragon Family



Sharp Point Fluvellin Kickxia elatine Introduced Annual Snapdragon Family



Bush Monkey Flower Mimulus aurantiacus Native Perennial Snapdragon Family



Golden Monkey Flower

Minulus guttatus

Native Perennial

Snapdragon Family



Yellow Johnny-tuck Triphysaria eriantha ssp. eriantha Native Annual Snapdragon Family



Common Woolly Mullein Verbascum thapsus Introduced Biennial Snapdragon Family



Large-flower Native Dandelion

Agoseris grandiflora

Native Perennial

Sunflower Family

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Bigscale Balsamroot Balsamorhiza macrolepis var. macrolepis Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Tocalote Centaurea melitensis Introduced Annual



Golden Yarrow Eriophyllum confertiflorum var. confertiflorum Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Yellow Star Thistle Introduced Annual



Rosilla Helenium puberulum Native Biennial Sunflower Family



Pineapple Weed
Chamomilla suaveolens Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Mt. Diablo Helianthella Helianthella castanea Native Perennial Sunflower Family





Smooth Cat's-ear Hypochaeris glabra Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Rough Cat's-ear Hypochaeris radicata Introduced Perennial Sunflower Family



Goldfields

Lasthenia californica

Native Annual

Sunflower Family



Common Tidytips Layia platyglossa Native Annual Sunflower Family



Common / Coast Tarweed

Madia sativa

Native Annual

Sunflower Family



Bristly Ox-tongue
Picris echioides
Introduced Annual-Biennial
Sunflower Family



Common Groundsel Senecio vulgaris Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Prickly Sow Thistle Sonchus asper ssp. asper Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Common Sow Thistle Sonchus oleraceus Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Common Dandelion

Taraxacum officinale

Introduced Biennial-Perennial

Sunflower Family



Narrow-leaf Mule's Ear Wyethia angustifolia Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Gray Mule's Ear Wyethia helenioides Native Perennial Sunflower Family



Johnny-Jump-Up / Wild Pansy Viola pedunculata Native Perennial Violet Family



Rattlesnake Weed Daucus pusillus Native Annual Carrot Family



Purple Sanicle Sanicula bipinnatifida Native Perennial Carrot Family



Long-beaked Filaree Erodium botrys Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Elegant Clarkia Clarkia unguiculata Native Annual **Evening Primrose Family** 



Red-stem Filaree Erodium cicutarium Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Panicled / Weedy Willowherb Epilobium brachycarpum Native Annual Evening Primrose Family



White-stem Filaree Erodium moschatum Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Common Willowherb Epilobium ciliatum ssp. ciliatum Native Perennial **Evening Primrose Family** 



Purpletip Cut-leaf Geranium Geranium dissectum Introduced Annual Geranium Family



Hairy Dove's Foot Geranium

Geranium molle

Introduced Annual

Geranium Family



Herb Robert

Geranium robertianum

Introduced Annual-Biennial

Geranium Family



Chaparral Currant
Ribes malvaceum var. malvaceum
Native Perennial
Gooseberry Family



Flowering/Pinkflower Currant
Ribes sanguineum var. glutinosum
Native Perennial
Gooseberry Family



Hairy Vine Honeysuckle

Lonicera hispidula var. vacillans

Native Perennial

Honeysuckle Family



Pink / Serrated Onion
Allium serra
Native Perennial
Lily Family



Giant Trillium Trillium chloropetalum Native Perennial Lily Family



Ithuriel's Spear Triteleia laxa Native Perennial Lily Family



Grass Poly Loosestrife
Lythrum hyssopifolium
Introduced Annual-Perennial
Loosestrife Family



Whorled/Narrow-leaf Milkweed

Asclepias fascicularis

Native Perennial

Milkweed Family



Blue Field Madder Sherardia arvensis Introduced Annual Madder Family



Pennyroyal

Mentha pulegium

Introduced Perennial

Mint Family



Bull Mallow Malva nicaeensis Introduced Annual Mallow Family



Common Coyotemint

Monardella villosa ssp. villosa

Native Perennial

Mint Family



Common Checkerbloom

Sidalcea malvaeflora ssp. malvaeflora

Native Perennial

Mallow Family



Common Rigid Hedge Nettle Stachys ajugoides var. rigida Native Perennial Mint Family



Wild Radish Raphanus sativus Introduced Annual Mustard Family



Lathyrus vestitus var. vestitus Native Perennial Pea Family



Spanish Clover Lotus purshianus var. purshianus Native Annual Pea Family



Blue Bush / Silver Lupine Lupinus albifrons var. albifrons Native Perennial Pea Family



California Tea Rupertia physodes Native Perennial Pea Family



Tree Clover Trifolium ciliolatum Native Annual Pea Family



Pinpoint Clover Trifolium gracilentum var. gracilentum Native Annual Pea Family



Rose Clover Trifolium hirtum Introduced Annual Pea Family



Small-head Clover Trifolium microcephalum Native Annual Pea Family



Tomcat Clover Trifolium willdenovii Native Annual Pea Family



Spring Vetch
Vicia sativa ssp. sativa
Introduced Annual
Pea Family



Ruby Sand Spurry Spergularia rubra Introduced Annual-Perennial Pink Family



Mosquitobills Shooting Star Dodecatheon hendersonii Native Perennial Primrose Family



Magenta Red Maids Calandrinia ciliata Native Annual Purslane Family



California Wild Rose Rosa californica Native Perennial Rose Family



Bellardia Bellardia trixago Introduced Annual Snapdragon Family

Purple Star Thistle

Centaurea calcitrapa

Introduced Annual-Biennial

Sunflower Family



Common Owl's Clover Castilleja densiflora ssp. densiflora Native Annual Snapdragon Family



**Bull Thistle** Cirsium vulgare Introduced Biennial Sunflower Family



Chinese Houses Collinsia heterophylla Native Annual Snapdragon Family



Introduced Annual Sunflower Family





Cardoon / Artichoke Thistle Cynara cardunculus Introduced Perennial Sunflower Family



Weedy Cudweed Gnaphalium luteo-album Introduced Annual Sunflower Family



Milk Thistle
Silybum marianum
Introduced Annual-Biennial
Sunflower Family



California / Rock Phacelia Phacelia californica Native Perennial Waterleaf Family



Purple Salsify
Tragopogon porrifolius
Introduced Biennial-Perennial
Sunflower Family



Lemon Verbena

Phyla nodiflora var. nodiflora

Native Perennial

Vervain Family



Robust Vervain

Verbena lasiostachys var. scabrida

Native Perennial

Vervain Family

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Large Hound's Tongue Cynoglossum grande Native Perennial Borage Family



Forget-me-not Myosotis latifolia Introduced Perennial Borage Family



Greater Periwinkle Vinca major Introduced Perennial Dogbane Family



Blue-eyed Grass Sisyrinchium bellum Native Perennial Iris Family



Blue Dicks Dichelostemma capitatum ssp. capitatum Native Perennial Lily Family



Blue Witch Solanum umbelliferum Native Perennial Nightshade Family



Miniature Dove Lupine Lupinus bicolor Native Annual Pea Family



Douglas Sky Lupine Lupinus nanus Native Annual Pea Family



Arroyo Lupine Lupinus succulentus Native Annual Pea Family



California Blue Gilia Gilia achilleifolia ssp. achilleifolia Native Annual Phlox Family



Persian Speedwell Veronica persica Introduced Annual Snapdragon Family



Chicory Cichorium intybus Introduced Perennial Sunflower Family



Baby Blue-eyes

Nemophila menziesii var. menziesii

Native Annual

Waterleaf Family



Blue Fiesta Flower

Pholistoma auritum var. auritum

Native Annual

Waterleaf Family



Swamp / Water Knotweed

Polygonum amphibium var. emersum

Native Perennial

Buckwheat Family



Red / Crimson Columbine

Aquilegia formosa

Native Perennial

Buttercup Family



California Fuchsia

Epilobium canum ssp. canum

Native Perennial

Evening Primrose Family



California Poppy
Eschscholzia californica
Native Perennial
Poppy Family



Wind Poppy
Stylomecon heterophylla
Native Annual
Poppy Family



Scarlet Pimpernel Anagallis arvensis Introduced Annual Primrose Family



Common Indian Paintbrush Castilleja affinis ssp. affinis Native Perennial Snapdragon Family



Woolly Paintbrush

Castilleja foliolosa

Native Perennial

Snapdragon Family

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California Figwort Scrophularia californica ssp. californica Native Perennial Snapdragon Family



Venus / Cobweb Thistle Cirsium occidentale var. venustum Native Biennial Sunflower Family



Checker Lily
Fritillaria affinis var. affinis
Native Perennial
Lily Family