



Leona Heights Wildflowers

A photographic guide to
showy wildflowers of
Leona Heights
Regional Open Space

Sorted by
Flower Color

Photographs by Wilde Legard
Botanist, East Bay Regional Park District
Revision: February 23, 2007



More than 2,000 species of native and naturalized plants grow wild in the San Francisco Bay Area. Most are very difficult to identify without the help of good illustrations. This is designed to be a simple, color photo guide to help you identify some of these plants.

The selection of showy wildflowers displayed in this guide is by no means complete. The intent is to expand the quality and quantity of photos over time. The revision date is shown on the cover and on the header of each photo page. A comprehensive plant list for this area (including the many species not found in this publication) can be downloaded at the East Bay Regional Park District's wild plant download page at: <http://www.ebparks.org>.

This guide is published electronically in Adobe Acrobat® format to accommodate these planned updates. You have permission to freely download and distribute, and print this pdf for individual use. You are not allowed to sell the electronic or printed versions.

In this version of the guide, only showy wildflowers are included. These wildflowers are sorted first by flower color, then by plant family (similar flower types), and finally by scientific name within each family. Under each photograph are four lines of information, based on the current standard wild plant reference for California: *The Jepson Manual: Higher Plants of California*, 1993.

Common Name	These non-standard names are based on <i>Jepson</i> and other local references.
<i>Scientific Name</i>	Scientific names revised since 1993 are NOT included in this edition.
Origin & Longevity	Native or Introduced. Annual, Biennial, Perennial, or a combination.
Family Name	The common plant family name according to <i>Jepson</i> .

For readers that prefer a more comprehensive guide, sorted by scientific name, please download the “wild plants” version of this guide.

Readers are encouraged to email any suggestions or corrections to wlegard@ebparks.org.

All photographs are © 2006 Wilde Legard, all rights reserved.

Wildflowers of Leona Heights Regional Open Space



California Buckeye
Aesculus californica
Native Perennial
Buckeye Family



Common Yard Knotweed
Polygonum arenastrum
Introduced Annual
Buckwheat Family



Poison Hemlock
Conium maculatum
Introduced Biennial
Carrot Family



Cow Parsnip
Heracleum lanatum
Native Perennial
Carrot Family



Dense-flower Willowherb
Epilobium densiflorum
Native Annual
Evening Primrose Family



Canyon Gooseberry
Ribes menziesii
Native Perennial
Gooseberry Family



Common / California Manroot
Marah fabaceus
Native Perennial
Gourd Family



Blue Elderberry
Sambucus mexicana
Native Perennial
Honeysuckle Family



Oakland Star Tulip
Calochortus umbellatus
Native Perennial
Lily Family



Common Soap Plant
Chlorogalum pomeridianum var. *pomeridianum*
Native Perennial
Lily Family



Starry False Solomon's Seal
Smilacina stellata
Native Perennial
Lily Family



White Water Cress
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum
Native Perennial
Mustard Family



Mouse-ear Chickweed
Cerastium glomeratum
Introduced Annual
Pink Family



Windmill Pink
Silene gallica
Introduced Annual
Pink Family



Common Chickweed
Stellaria media
Introduced Annual
Pink Family



English Plantain
Plantago lanceolata
Introduced Annual
Plantain Family



Common Miner's Lettuce
Claytonia perfoliata ssp. *perfoliata*
Native Annual
Purslane Family



Woodland Strawberry
Fragaria vesca
Native Perennial
Rose Family



Creambush / Ocean Spray
Holodiscus discolor
Native Perennial
Rose Family



Pacific Ninebark
Physocarpus capitatus
Native Perennial
Rose Family



Himalayan Blackberry
Rubus discolor
Introduced Perennial
Rose Family



Native California Blackberry
Rubus ursinus
Native Perennial
Rose Family



Yarrow
Achillea millefolium
Native Perennial
Sunflower Family



Blow Wives
Achyrachaena mollis
Native Annual
Sunflower Family



Mayweed
Anthemis cotula
Introduced Annual
Sunflower Family



Common Fiddleneck
Amsinckia menziesii var. *intermedia*
Native Annual
Borage Family



Pacific Woodland Sanicle
Sanicula crassicaulis
Native Perennial
Carrot Family



Western Leatherwood
Dirca occidentalis
Native Perennial
Daphne Family



Golden Eggs Suncup
Camissonia ovata
Native Perennial
Evening Primrose Family



Erect-pod Winter Cress
Barbarea orthoceras
Native Perennial
Mustard Family



Black Mustard
Brassica nigra
Introduced Annual
Mustard Family



French Broom
Genista monspessulana
Introduced Perennial
Pea Family



California Bur Clover
Medicago polymorpha
Introduced Annual
Pea Family



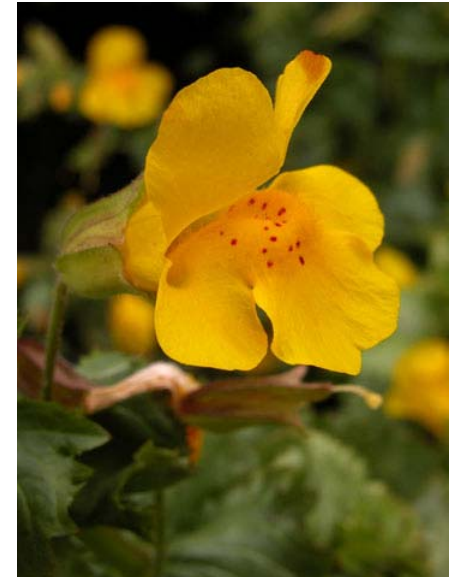
Sour Clover
Melilotus indica
Introduced Annual-Biennial
Pea Family



Shamrock Clover
Trifolium dubium
Introduced Annual
Pea Family



Bush Monkey Flower
Mimulus aurantiacus
Native Perennial
Snapdragon Family



Golden Monkey Flower
Mimulus guttatus
Native Perennial
Snapdragon Family



Pineapple Weed
Chamomilla suaveolens
Introduced Annual
Sunflower Family



Golden Yarrow
Eriophyllum confertiflorum var. *confertiflorum*
Native Perennial
Sunflower Family



Smooth Cat's-ear
Hypochaeris glabra
Introduced Annual
Sunflower Family



Rough Cat's-ear
Hypochaeris radicata
Introduced Perennial
Sunflower Family



Bristly Ox-tongue
Picris echioides
Introduced Annual-Biennial
Sunflower Family



Common Groundsel
Senecio vulgaris
Introduced Annual
Sunflower Family



Prickly Sow Thistle
Sonchus asper ssp. asper
Introduced Annual
Sunflower Family



Common Dandelion
Taraxacum officinale
Introduced Biennial-Perennial
Sunflower Family



Coast Larkspur
Delphinium decorum ssp. *decorum*
Native Perennial
Buttercup Family



Common Willowherb
Epilobium ciliatum ssp. *ciliatum*
Native Perennial
Evening Primrose Family



Long-beaked Filaree
Erodium botrys
Introduced Annual
Geranium Family



Red-stem Filaree
Erodium cicutarium
Introduced Annual
Geranium Family



White-stem Filaree
Erodium moschatum
Introduced Annual
Geranium Family



Purpletip Cut-leaf Geranium
Geranium dissectum
Introduced Annual
Geranium Family



Hairy Vine Honeysuckle
Lonicera hispidula var. *vacillans*
Native Perennial
Honeysuckle Family



Giant Trillium
Trillium chloropetalum
Native Perennial
Lily Family



Common Rigid Hedge Nettle
Stachys ajugoides var. *rigida*
Native Perennial
Mint Family



Wild Radish
Raphanus sativus
Introduced Annual
Mustard Family



Pale Purple Pacific Pea
Lathyrus vestitus var. *vestitus*
Native Perennial
Pea Family



Rose Clover
Trifolium hirtum
Introduced Annual
Pea Family



Spring Vetch
Vicia sativa ssp. *sativa*
Introduced Annual
Pea Family



Winter Vetch
Vicia villosa ssp. *varia*
Introduced Annual-Biennial
Pea Family



Ruby Sand Spurry
Spergularia rubra
Introduced Annual-Perennial
Pink Family



Italian Thistle
Carduus pycnocephalus
Introduced Annual
Sunflower Family



Bull Thistle
Cirsium vulgare
Introduced Biennial
Sunflower Family



Weedy Cudweed
Gnaphalium luteo-album
Introduced Annual
Sunflower Family



Milk Thistle
Silybum marianum
Introduced Annual-Biennial
Sunflower Family



Forget-me-not
Myosotis latifolia
Introduced Perennial
Borage Family



Greater Periwinkle
Vinca major
Introduced Perennial
Dogbane Family



Narrow-leaf Flax
Linum bienne
Introduced Perennial
Flax Family



Blue-eyed Grass
Sisyrinchium bellum
Native Perennial
Iris Family



Blue Dicks
Dichelostemma capitatum ssp. *capitatum*
Native Perennial
Lily Family



American Brooklime Speedwell
Veronica americana
Native Perennial
Snapdragon Family



California Poppy
Eschscholzia californica
Native Perennial
Poppy Family



Scarlet Pimpernel
Anagallis arvensis
Introduced Annual
Primrose Family



California Figwort
Scrophularia californica ssp. californica
Native Perennial
Snapdragon Family



Checker Lily
Fritillaria affinis var. *affinis*
Native Perennial
Lily Family